

# AN ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

JEFFREY HARRIS

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Volume 2, No. 2

January 1, 1959

A N A L M A N A C O F  
C U R R E N T W O R L D L E A D E R S

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## A L M A N A C   K E Y

### LISTINGS

Current World Leaders  
Independent and Semi-Independent States  
Major International Organizations and Alliances  
National Capitals and Seats of Government  
Dates of Forthcoming National Elections

### DATE OF TABULATION

January 1, 1959

### SYMBOLS

- \* Indicates a change since last issue published on October 1, 1958.
- + Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within the last 90 days.
- : Indicates office is held in a caretaker government.
- -- Indicates entry is unconfirmed.

### ABBREVIATIONS

AL	Arab League
BP	Baghdad Pact
CN	Commonwealth of Nations
EC	European Communities
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
OAS	Organization of American States
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
UN	United Nations
WP	Warsaw Pact

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

For Subscription Information, contact:

STANFORD SCHOLASTIC ASSOCIATES  
P. O. BOX 2193  
Stanford, California

## S T A T E S

### AFGHANISTAN

Kabul	KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH Ruler
UN	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN Premier
	SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM KHAN Foreign Minister
	ABDULLAH MALIKYAR Finance Minister
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN Defense Minister (acting)
	ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAK Chief United Nations Delegate

### ALBANIA

Tirana	HADJI LESHI President of the Presidium
	ENVER HOXHA First Secretary, Albanian Party of Labor
UN	MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU Premier
WP	BEHAR SHTYLLA Foreign Minister
	SPIRO KOLEKA Chairman, State Planning Commission
	LIEUT. GEN. BEGIR BALLUKU Defense Minister
	REIS MALILE Chief United Nations Delegate

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Andorra	JEAN MENANT Viguier de France
	JAIME SANS NEQUI Viguier de Spain
	FRANCISCO CAYRAT First Syndic

## ARGENTINA

Buenos Aires      ARTURO FRONDISI  
                         President  
                 \* JOSE MARIA GUIDO  
OAS                   Vice President (acting)  
UN                   CARLOS ALBERTO FLORIT  
                         Minister of Foreign Relations  
                         EMILIO DONATO del CARRIL  
                         Minister of Economy  
                 \* ALFREDO VITOLO  
                         Minister of Defense (acting)  
                 \* DR. MARIO AMADEO  
                         Chief United Nations Delegate

## AUSTRALIA

Canberra            FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM  
                         Governor General  
                 + ROBERT GORDON MENZIES  
CN                   Prime Minister  
SEATO               + RICHARD GARDINER CASEY  
UN                   Minister for External Affairs  
                 \* HAROLD E. HOLT  
                         Treasurer  
                 \* ATHOL G. TOWNLEY  
                         Defense Minister  
                 DR. E. RONALD WALKER  
                         Chief United Nations Delegate

## AUSTRIA

Vienna              ADOLF SCHAERF  
                         President  
                 JULIUS RAAB  
UN                   Chancellor  
                 DR. LEOPOLD FIGL  
                         Foreign Minister  
                 REINHARD KAMITZ  
                         Finance Minister  
                 FERDINAND GRAF  
                         Defense Minister  
                 DR. FRANZ MATSCH  
                         Chief United Nations Delegate

## BAHREIN ISLANDS

Manama             SHEIKH SULMAN BIN HAMAD al KHALIFAE  
                         Ruler



SHEIKH ISA BIN HAMAD al KHALIFAH  
Heir Apparent  
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON  
British Political Resident,  
Persian Gulf

BELGIUM

Brussels KING BAUDOUIN  
Monarch  
+ GASTON EYSKENS  
Premier  
EC + PIERRE WIGNY  
NATO Foreign Minister  
UN + JAN van HOUTTE  
Finance Minister  
+ ARTHUR GILSON  
Minister of National Defense  
JOSEPH NISOT  
Chief United Nations Delegate

BHUTAN

Punakha MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI WANGCHUK  
Ruler  
\* JIGME DORJI  
Prime Minister

BOLIVIA

La Paz HERNAN SILES ZUAZO  
President  
Sucre FEDERICO ALVAREZ PLAZA  
Vice President (acting)  
OAS VICTOR ANDRADE  
UN Foreign Minister  
ENFRINO HINOJOSA  
Finance Minister  
MARIO DIEZ de MEDINA  
Minister of National Defense  
\* MARCIAL TAMAYO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

BRAZIL

Rio de DR. JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK  
Presidente  
Janeiro JOAO GOULART  
Vice Presidente

OAS  
UN

FRANCISCO NEGRAO de LIMA  
Foreign Minister  
LUCAS LOPES  
Finance Minister  
LIEUT. GEN. HENRIQUE TEIXEIRA LOTT  
Minister of War  
CYRO de FREITAS-VALLE  
Chief United Nations Delegate

BULGARIA

Sofia

UN  
WF

\* DIMITER GANEV  
President of the Presidium  
TODOR ZHIVKOV  
First Secretary, Communist Party  
ANTON YUGOV  
Premier  
KARLO LUKANOV  
Foreign Minister  
KIRIL LAZAROV  
Finance Minister  
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Defense Minister  
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BURMA

Rangoon

UN

U WIN MAUNG  
President  
\* GENERAL NE WIN  
Prime Minister  
\* U THEIN MAUNG  
Foreign Minister  
\* U KYAW NYEIN  
Finance Minister  
\* GENERAL NE WIN  
Defense Minister  
U THANT  
Chief United Nations Delegate

BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Minsk

UN

VASILY I. KOZLOV  
Chairman of the Presidium  
K. T. MAZUROV  
First Secretary, Communist Party

NIKOLAY E. AVHIMOVICH  
Chairman, Council of Ministers  
KUZMA V. KISELEV  
Foreign Minister  
FEODOSY N. GRYAZNOV  
Chief United Nations Delegate

CAMBODIA

Phnompenh KING NORODOM SURAMARIT  
Monarch  
PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK  
UN Premier  
SON SANN  
Foreign Minister  
TOUCH KIM  
Finance Minister  
TIM NGOUN  
Defense Minister  
NONG KIMNY  
Chief United Nations Delegate

CANADA

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Governor General  
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NATO DR. SYDNEY E. SMITH  
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DONALD FLEMING  
Finance Minister  
GEORGE R. PEARKES  
Defense Minister  
CHARLES S. A. RITCHIE  
Chief United Nations Delegate

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Colombo SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE  
Governor General  
S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE  
CN Prime Minister  
UN S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE  
Foreign Minister  
STANLEY de ZOYZA  
Finance Minister

S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE  
Defense Minister  
SIR CLAUDE COREA  
Chief United Nations Delegate

CHILE

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President  
\* GERMAN VERGARA DONOSO  
Minister of State for  
OAS Foreign Affairs  
UN  
\* ROBERTO VERGARA HERRERA  
Minister of Economy  
\* CARLOS VIAL INFANTE  
Minister of National Defense  
JOSE SERRANO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

CHINA

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA January, 1959

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Peking Chairman, People's Republic  
LIU SHAO-chi  
Vice Chairman, Communist Party  
CHOU EN-lai  
Premier  
MARSHAL CHEN YI  
Foreign Minister  
L. HSIEN-nien  
Finance Minister  
MARSHAL PENG TEH-huai  
Defense Minister

REPUBLIC OF CHINA

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Taipei President  
CHEN CHENG  
UN Premier  
HUANG SHAO-ku  
Foreign Minister  
C. K. YEN  
Finance Minister  
YU TA-wei  
Minister of National Defense  
DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG  
Chief United Nations Delegate

COLOMBIA

Bogotá

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President

DARÍO ECHANDÍA

OAS

First Presidential Designate

UN

DR. JULIO CÉSAR TURBAY AYALA

Foreign Minister

HERNÁN AGUDELO VILLA

Finance Minister

BRIG. GEN. ALFONSO SAÍZ MONTOYA

Minister of War

DR. ALFONSO ARAÚJO

Chief United Nations Delegate

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San José

MARIO ECHANDI

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OAS

First Vice President

UN

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ALFREDO HERNÁNDEZ

Finance Minister

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CUBA

(See ADDENDA)

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President

\* DR. ANDRES RIVERO AGUERO

OAS

President-Elect

UN

GONZALO GÜELL

Prime Minister

GONZALO GÜELL

Minister of State

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Secretary of the Treasury

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Prague

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WP

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First Secretary, Communist Party  
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Premier  
VACLAV DAVID  
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Finance Minister  
GENERAL BOHUMIL LOMSKÝ  
Defense Minister  
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Chief United Nations Delegate

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Copenhagen

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UN

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Trujillo

OAS

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"Benefactor of the Fatherland"  
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Secretary of State for the Armed Forces  
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Chief United Nations Delegate

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Quito

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Defense Minister  
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Salvador

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Finance Minister

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Defense Minister

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Chief United Nations Delegate

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Addis Ababa

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I  
Ruler

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Chairman, Council of Ministers

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Foreign Minister

M. WOLDEMASKAC  
Finance Minister

RAS ABEDE ARAGAI  
Defense Minister

ATO HADDIS ALEMAYEHOU  
Chief United Nations Delegate

FINLAND

Helsinki

URHO K. KEKKONEN  
President  
[Government of Premier

UN

KARL A. FAGERHOLM has  
resigned. Government

crisis continues to exist.]  
GEORGE de GRIPENBERG  
Chief United Nations Delegate

FRANCE

March, 1959

	RENÉ COTY
Paris	President
	* GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE
EC	President-Elect
NATO	GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE
SEATO	Premier
UN	MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE
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	ANTOINE PINAY
	Finance Minister
	GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE
	Defense Minister
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	Chief United Nations Delegate

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Bonn	President
	DR. KONRAD ADENAUER
EC	Chancellor
NATO	LUDWIG ERHARD
	Vice Chancellor
	DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO
	Foreign Minister
	FRANZ ETZEL
	Finance Minister
	FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS
	Defense Minister

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	WILHELM PIECK
East Berlin	President
	WALTER ULBRICHT
WP	First Secretary, Socialist Unity Party
	+ OTTO GROTEWOHL
	Minister-President
	+ DR. LOTHAR BOLZ
	Deputy Minister-President for Foreign Affairs



- + WILLI RUMPH  
Finance Minister
- + COL. GEN. WILLI STOPH  
Minister of National Defense

## GHANA

Accra LORD LISTOWEL  
Governor General

DR. KWAME NKRUMAH  
Prime Minister

CN \* KODJO BOTSIO  
Foreign Minister

UN K. A. GBEDEMAH  
Finance Minister

DR. KWAME NKRUMAH  
Defense Minister

DANIEL A. CHAPMAN  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## GREECE

Athens KING PAUL  
Monarch

CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS  
Premier

NATO EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS  
Foreign Minister

UN CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU  
Finance Minister

CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS  
Defense Minister

CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## GUATEMALA

Guatemala GENERAL MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES  
President

City CLEMENTE MIRROQUIN ROJAS  
First Presidential Designate

OAS CARLOS GARCIA BAUER  
Foreign Minister

UN CARLOS SALAZAR GATICA  
Finance Minister

COL. GUILLERMO FLORES AVENDAÑO  
Defense Minister

\* DR. ALBERTO HERRARTE  
Chief United Nations Delegate

\* GUINEA

Conakry

\* UN

\* SÉKOU TOURE  
Head of State  
\* SÉKOU TOURE  
Premier  
\* SÉKOU TOURE  
Foreign Minister  
\* SÉKOU TOURE  
Defense Minister  
\* DIALLO TELLI  
Chief United Nations Delegate (ac

HAITI

Port-au-  
Prince

OAS  
UN

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\* DR. LOUIS MARS  
Secretary of State for  
Foreign Affairs  
\* ANDRÉ THEARD  
Finance Minister  
+ FRÉDÉRIC DUVIGNEAUD  
Minister of National Defense  
EDMOND SYLVAIN  
Chief United Nations Delegate

HONDURAS

Tegucigalpa

OAS  
UN

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COLONEL OSVALDO LÓPEZ  
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ANDRES ALVARADO PUERTO  
Minister of Foreign Relations  
FERNANDO VILAR  
Finance Minister  
COL. ANTONIO MOLINA ORTIZ  
Minister of National Defense  
CARLOS ADRIAN PERDOMO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

HUNGARY

Budapest

ISTVAN DOBI  
President of the Presidium

UN  
WP  
JANOS KADAR  
First Secretary, Socialist  
Workers' Party  
+ DR. FERENC MUNNICH  
Chairman, Council of Ministers  
+ ENDRE SIK  
Foreign Minister  
+ ISTVAN ANTOS  
Finance Minister  
\* COL. GENERAL CEZA REVESZ  
Defense Minister  
PETER MOD  
Chief United Nations Delegate

ICELAND

Reykjavik  
NATO  
UN  
ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON  
President  
[HERMANN JONASSON and his  
cabinet have resigned.  
EMIL JONSSON has assumed  
the responsibility of  
forming a government.]  
THOR THORS  
Chief United Nations Delegate

INDIA

New Delhi  
CN  
UN  
DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD  
President  
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU  
Prime Minister  
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU  
Minister of External Affairs  
MORARJI DESAI  
Finance Minister  
V. K. KRISHNA MENON  
Defense Minister  
ARTHUR S. LALL  
Chief United Nations Delegate

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Jakarta  
UN  
DR. SUKARNO  
President  
DR. DJUANDA  
Premier

DR. R. SUBANDRIO  
Foreign Minister  
DR. SUTIKNO SLAMET  
Finance Minister  
DR. DJUANDA  
Defense Minister  
DR. ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

IRAN

Teheran  
BP  
UN  
SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI  
Ruler  
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Premier  
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Foreign Minister  
ALI ASGAR NASER  
Finance Minister  
MAJOR GENERAL AHMAD VOSUQ  
Defense Minister  
DR. DJALAL ABDOH  
Chief United Nations Delegate

IRAQ

Baghdad  
AL  
--BP--  
UN  
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President of the Council  
MOHAMMED MAHDI KUBBA  
KHALID NAQSHABANDI  
Council of State  
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Premier  
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Foreign Minister  
MOHAMMED HADID  
Finance Minister  
BRIG. GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSEM  
Defense Minister  
HASHIM JAWAD  
Chief United Nations Delegate

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UN  
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President  
EAMON de VALERA  
Prime Minister

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Minister of External Affairs  
DR. JAMES RYAN  
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Defense Minister  
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Jerusalem  
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DAVID BEN-GURION  
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MRS. GOLDA MEIR  
Foreign Minister  
LEVI ESHKOL  
Finance Minister  
DAVID BEN-GURION  
Defense Minister  
ABBA EBAN  
Chief United Nations Delegate

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Rome  
EC  
NATO  
UN  
GIOVANNI GPONCHI  
President  
AMINTORE FANFANI  
Premier  
AMINTORE FANFANI  
Foreign Minister  
LUIGI PRETI  
Finance Minister  
ANTONIO SEGNI  
Defense Minister  
DR. LEONARDO VITETTI  
Chief United Nations Delegate

JAPAN

Tokyo  
UN  
EMPEROR HIROHITO  
Monarch  
NOBUSUKE KISHI  
Premier  
AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA  
Foreign Minister

EISAKU SATO  
Finance Minister  
GIZEN SATO  
Director General, Defense Agency  
DR. KOTO MATSUDAIRA  
Chief United Nations Delegate

JORDAN

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SAMIR el-RIFAI  
Premier  
AL SAMIR el-RIFAI  
UN Foreign Minister  
AHMAD TARAWEH  
Finance Minister  
SAMIR el-RIFAI  
Defense Minister  
ABDUL MONEM RIFAI  
Chief United Nations Delegate

KOREA

PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA

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President  
\* PAK CHANG OK  
Leader, Korean Labor Party  
MARSHAL KIM IL-sung  
Prime Minister  
GENERAL NAM IL  
Foreign Minister  
LEE CHONG-OK  
Chairman, State Planning Commission  
KIM KWANG HYOP  
Defense Minister

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Seoul DR. SYNGMAN RHEE  
President  
JOHN M. CHANG  
Vice President  
CHO CHUNG WHAN  
Foreign Minister  
TAE SHIK IN  
Finance Minister

\* KIM JUN JOL  
Defense Minister

KUWAIT

Kuwait SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH as-SALEM  
as-SUBAH  
Ruler  
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON  
British Political Resident,  
Persian Gulf

LAOS

Vientiane KING SISAVANG VONG  
Monarch  
PHOU SANANIKONE  
UN Premier  
\* KHAMPHAN PANYA  
Foreign Minister  
\* THAO LEUM  
Finance Minister  
\* KITAY D. SASORITH  
Minister of National Defense  
OUROT R. SOUVANNAVONG  
Chief United Nations Delegate

LEBANON

Beirut GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB  
President  
+ RASHID KARAMI  
AL Premier  
UN \* HUSSEIN el-OUEINI  
Foreign Minister  
\* RASHID KARAMI  
Finance Minister  
\* RASHID KARAMI  
Defense Minister  
DR. KARIM AZKOUL  
Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBERIA

Monrovia WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN  
President  
WILLIAM R. TOLBERT  
UN Vice President

MOMULU DUKULY  
Secretary of State  
CHARLES SHERMAN  
Treasurer  
ERNEST C. B. JONES  
Defense Minister  
CHARLES T. O. KING  
Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBYA

	KING IDRIS I
Bengazi	Ruler
Tripoli	ABDEL MAJID KUBAR
	Premier
AL	* ABDEL MAJID KUBAR
UN	Foreign Minister
	MIFTHA URAIQIB
	Finance Minister
	IBRAHIM SHAABAN
	Defense Minister
	SULEIMAN JERBI
	Chairman United Nations
	Delegation

LIECHTENSTEIN

	PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II
Vaduz	Ruler
	ALEXANDER FRICK
	Minister-President

LUXEMBOURG

	GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE
Luxembourg	Monarch
	/PIERRE FRIEDEN'S government
EC	has resigned. Cabinet
NATO	crisis continues to exist.]
UN	HUGHES LE GALLAIS
	Chief United Nations Delegate

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

	TUANKU ABDUL RAHMAN
Kuala Lumpur	Paramount Ruler
	TENGGU ABDUL RAHMAN
CN	Prime Minister



UN

TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN  
Minister of External Affairs  
SIP HENRY LEE  
Finance Minister  
DATO ABDUL RAZAK  
Defense Minister  
DR. ISMAIL bin DATO ABDUL RAHMAN  
Chief United Nations Delegate

MALDIVE ISLANDS

Malé

SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI  
Ruler  
IBRAHIM NASIR  
Premier

MEXICO

Mexico,  
D.F.

\* ADOLFO LÓPEZ MATEOS  
President  
\* MANUEL TELLO  
Secretary of Foreign Affairs  
OAS \* ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA  
Secretary of Finance  
UN \* GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA  
Secretary of National Defense  
\* LUIS PADILLA NERVO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

MONACO

La Condamine  
Monte Carlo  
(Principal  
Cities)

PRINCE RAINIER III  
Ruler  
HENRI SOUM  
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President, National Council

MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

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Ulan Bator Chairman of the Presidium  
\* YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL  
First Secretary, Mongolian  
People's Revolutionary Party  
YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL  
Premier  
SODNOMYN AVARZID  
Foreign Minister

D. MOLOMZHANTS  
Finance Minister  
LIEUT. GEN. S. BATA  
Minister of National Defense

MOROCCO

Rabat  
KING MOHAMMED V  
Ruler  
CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN  
Commander, Royal Armed Forces  
\* AL  
UN \* ABDULLAH IBRAHIM  
: Premier  
[Information concerning the  
Moroccan Foreign Minister  
and Finance Minister is not  
yet available.]  
\* MOHAMMED Aoud  
: Defense Minister  
ABDEL LATIF FILALI  
Chief United Nations Delegate

MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat  
SULTAN SAID bin TAIMUR  
Ruler  
NEIL INNES  
Foreign Minister

NEPAL

February 18, 1959

Katmandu  
KING MAHENDRA  
Ruler  
GENERAL SUBARNA SHANSHERE  
Chairman, Council of Ministers  
UN  
PURENDRA BIKRAM SHAH  
Foreign Minister  
GENERAL SUBARNA SHANSHERE  
Finance Minister  
PURENDRA BIKRAM SHAH  
Defense Minister  
RISHIKESH SHAHA  
Chief United Nations Delegate

NETHERLANDS

March 12, 1959

Amsterdam  
QUEEN JULIANA  
Monarch

EC	* DR. BEEL	
NATO	:	Minister-President
UN	+ DR JOSEPH M.A H LUNS	
	:	Foreign Minister
	+ CORNELIS STAF	
	:	Defense Minister
	C. W. A. SCHURMANN	
		Chief United Nations Delegate

#### NEW ZEALAND

	LORD COBHAM	
Wellington		Governor General
	WALTER NASH	
CN		Prime Minister
SEATO	WALTER NASH	
UN		Minister of External Affairs
	ARNOLD NORDMEYER	
		Finance Minister
	PHILIP CONNOLLY	
		Defense Minister
	FOSS SHANAHAN	
		Chief United Nations Delegate

#### NICARAGUA

	COLONEL LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE	
Managua		President
	ALEJANDRO MONTIEL ARGÜELLO	
OAS		Foreign Minister
UN	DR. CARLOS HUECK	
		Finance Minister
	COLONEL ALFONSO MEJIA	
		Minister of War, Navy, and Aviation
	DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA	
		Chief United Nations Delegate

#### NORWAY

	KING OLAV V	
Oslo		Monarch
	EINAR GERHARDSEN	
NATO		Premier
UN	HALVARD M. LANGE	
		Foreign Minister
	TRYGVE BRATELLI	
		Finance Minister

NILS K. HANDAL

Defense Minister

SIVERT A. NIELSEN

Chief United Nations Delegate

PAKISTAN

--February 15, 1959--

Karachi

\* GENERAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN  
President

\* GENERAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN

BP

Prime Minister

CN

\* MANZOOR QADIR

SEATO

Foreign Minister

UN

\* M. SHOAIB

Finance Minister

+ GENERAL MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN

Defense Minister

PRINCE ALY KHAN

Chief United Nations Delegate

PANAMA

Panama

ERNESTO de la GUARDIA, JR.

President

TEMISTOCLES DIAZ

OAS

First Vice President

UN

MIGUEL J. MORENO, JR.

Foreign Minister

FERNANDO ELETA

Finance Minister

LT. COL. ALEJANDRO REMON

Chief United Nations Delegate

PARAGUAY

Asunción

GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER

President

DR. RAÚL SAPENA PASTOR

OAS

Foreign Minister

UN

GENERAL CÉSAR BARRIENTOS

Finance Minister

GENERAL MARCIAL SAMANIEGO

Defense Minister

DR. PACÍFICO MONTERO de VARGAS

Chief United Nations Delegate

PERU

Lima DR. MANUEL PRADO  
President  
LUIS GALLO PORRAS  
First Vice President  
OAS RAÚL PORRAS BARRENECHEA  
UN Foreign Minister  
LUIS GALLO PORRAS  
Minister of the Treasury  
GENERAL ALEJANDRO CUADRA RABINES  
Minister of War  
CARLOS B. MACKEHENIE  
Chief United Nations Delegate

PHILIPPINES

Manila CARLOS P. GARCIA  
President  
Quezon City DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL  
Vice President  
SEATO FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO  
UN Secretary of State for  
Foreign Affairs (acting)  
JAIME HERNANDEZ  
Secretary of Finance  
JESUS V. VARGAS  
Secretary of Defense  
FRANCISCO DELGADO  
Chief United Nations Delegate

POLAND

Warsaw ALEKSANDER ZAWADZKI  
Chairman, Council of State  
WLADYSLAW GOMULKA  
UN First Secretary, United  
WP Polish Workers' Party  
JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ  
Chairman, Council of Ministers  
ADAM RAPACKI  
Foreign Minister  
TADEUSZ DIETRICH  
Finance Minister  
MARIAN SPYCHALSKI  
Minister of National Defense  
JERZY MICHALOWSKI  
Chief United Nations Delegate

PORTUGAL

Lisbon	REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS President
NATO	DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR Premier
UN	DR. MARCELO MATIAS Foreign Minister
	DR. ANTONIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA Finance Minister
	GENERAL JULIO BOTELHO MONIZ Defense Minister
	DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN Chief United Nations Delegate

QATAR

Doha	ALI bin ABDULLAH al THANI Ruler
	G. M. HANCOCK Adviser to the Government
	SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON British Political Resident, Persian Gulf

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Salisbury	LORD DALHOUSIE Governor General
+	SIR ROY WELENSKY Prime Minister
+	SIR ROY WELENSKY Minister of External Affairs
+	DONALD MACINTYRE Finance Minister
+	SIR ROY WELENSKY Defense Minister

ROMANIA

Bucharest	ION GHEORGHE MAURER President, Presidium of the Grand National Assembly
UN	GHEORGHE GHEORGHU-DEJ First Secretary, Romanian Workers' Party
WP	CHIVU STOICA Premier

AVRAM BUNACIU  
 Foreign Minister  
 AUREL VIJOLI  
 Finance Minister  
 COL. GENERAL LEONTIN SALAJAN  
 Minister of the Armed Forces  
 MIHAI MAGHERU  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

SAN MARINO

San \* DOMENICO FONCELLI  
 Marino \* PIETRO REFFI  
 Co-Regents  
 FEDERICO BIGI  
 Foreign Minister

SAUDI ARABIA

KING SAUD  
 Mecca Ruler  
 Riyadh CROWN PRINCE EMIR FAISAL al SAUD  
 Premier  
 AL \* SHEIKH YOUSEF YASSIN  
 UN Foreign Minister  
 CROWN PRINCE EMIR FAISAL al SAUD  
 Finance Minister  
 PRINCE FAHD IBN SAUD  
 Defense Minister  
 AHMAD SHUKAIRY  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

SPAIN

Madrid GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO  
 Chief of State  
 UN GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO  
 Premier  
 FERNANDO MARIA CASTIELLA  
 Foreign Minister  
 MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO  
 Finance Minister  
 GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO  
 Minister of War  
 JOSE FELIX de LEQUERICA  
 Chief United Nations Delegate

## SUDAN

Khartoum           \* GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD  
                    President, Supreme Council  
                    \* GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD  
AL                   Prime Minister  
UN                   \* AHMED KHEIR  
                    Foreign Minister  
                    \* ABDEL MAGID AHMED  
                    Finance Minister  
                    \* GENERAL IBRAHIM ABOUD  
                    Defense Minister  
                    YACOUB OSMAN  
                    Chief United Nations Delegate

## SWEDEN

Stockholm           KING GUSTAF VI ADOLF  
                    Monarch  
                    TAGE ERLANDER  
UN                   Premier  
                    ÖSTEN UNDEN  
                    Foreign Minister  
                    GUNNAR STRANG  
                    Finance Minister  
                    SVEN ANDERSON  
                    Defense Minister  
                    MRS. AGDA ROESSEL  
                    Chief United Nations Delegate

## SWITZERLAND

Berne               DR. THOMAS HOLENSTEIN  
                    President of the Confederation  
                    \* PAUL CHAUDET  
                    President-Elect of the  
                    Confederation  
                    PAUL CHAUDET  
                    Vice President of the  
                    Confederation  
                    DR. MAX PETITPIERRE  
                    Councillor for Foreign Affairs  
                    DR. HANS STREULI  
                    Councillor for Financial Affairs  
                    PAUL CHAUDET  
                    Councillor for Military Affairs



## THAILAND

Bangkok KING PHUMIPHON ABULDET  
Ruler  
\* FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT  
SEATO Leader, Revolutionary Party Junta  
UN \* LT. GEN. THANOM KITKHACHON  
Deputy Leader, Revolutionary  
Party Junta  
\* LT. GEN. PRAPART CHARUSATHEIN  
Director, Civilian Affairs  
\* VISUT ARTHAYUK  
Adviser, Foreign Affairs  
+ PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## TIBET

Lhasa FOURTEENTH DALAI LAMA  
Head of Government  
PANCHEN LAMA  
Associate Head of Government  
GENERAL CHANG CHING  
Chief Representative, People's  
Republic of China

## TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

Dubai SHEIKH MOHAMMED bin HAMAD al SHARQUI  
Ruler  
Sharjah SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON  
(Principal British Political Resident,  
Towns) Persian Gulf

## TUNISIA

Tunis HABIB BOURGUIBA  
President  
DR. SADOK MOKKADEM  
\* AL Secretary of State for  
UN Foreign Affairs  
HEDI NOUIRA  
Secretary of State for Finance  
BAHI LADGHAM  
Secretary of State for Defense  
MONGI SLIM  
Chief United Nations Delegate

TURKEY

Ankara	CELAL BAYAR President
BP	ADNAN MENDERES Premier
NATO	FATIN RUSTU ZORLU Foreign Minister
UN	HASAN POLATKAN Finance Minister
	ETHEM MENDERES Defense Minister
	SEYFULLAH ESIN Chief United Nations Delegate

UKRAINIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Kiev	DEMYAN S. KOROTCHENKO Chairman of the Presidium
UN	NIKOLAI V. PODGORNYY First Secretary, Communist Party
	NIKIFOR T. KALCHENKO Chairman, Council of Ministers
	LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK Foreign Minister
	PETR P. UDOVICHENKO Chief United Nations Delegate

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Capetown	DR. ERNEST GEORGE JANSEN Governor General
Pretoria	HENDRIK F. VERWOERD Prime Minister
CN	E. H. LOUW Minister of External Affairs
UN	* DR. T. E. DONGES Finance Minister
	F. C. ERASMUS Defense Minister
	B. G. FOUFIE Chief United Nations Delegate

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Moscow	MARSHAL KLIMENT Y. VOROSHILOV Chairman of the Presidium
UN	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV First Secretary, Communist Party

WE

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV  
Chairman, Council of Ministers  
ANDREI A. GROMYKO  
Foreign Minister  
ARSENY V. ZVEREV  
Finance Minister  
MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKIY  
Defense Minister  
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV  
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

Cairo : GAMAL ABDEL NASSER  
President  
+ FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER  
AL Vice President and  
UN Minister of War  
+ DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI  
Foreign Minister  
\* ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISSOUNY  
Minister of Economy  
OMAR LOUTFI  
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED KINGDOM

London : QUEEN ELIZABETH II  
Monarch  
HAROLD MACMILLAN  
BP Prime Minister  
CN SELWYN LLOYD  
NATO Secretary of State for  
SEATO Foreign Affairs  
UN DERICK HEATHCOAT AMORY  
Chancellor of the Exchequer  
DUNCAN SANDYS  
Defense Minister  
SIR PIERSON DIXON  
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Washington, DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER  
President  
D. C. RICHARD M. NIXON  
Vice President

BP	JOHN FOSTER DULLES
NATO	Secretary of State
OAS	ROBERT B. ANDERSON
SEATO	Secretary of the Treasury
UN	NEIL H. McELROY
	Secretary of Defense
	HENRY CABOT LODGE
	Chief United Nations Delegate

URUGUAY

March 1, 1959

	CARLOS L. FISCHER
Montevideo	President, National Council
	* DR. LUIS ALBERTO de HERRERA
OAS	Leader, National Party
UN	OSCAR SECCO ELLAURI
	Foreign Minister
	DR. AMÍLCAR VASCONCELLOS
	Finance Minister
	DR. RAÚL GAUDÍN
	Defense Minister
	ENRIQUE RODRÍGUEZ FABREGAT
	Chief United Nations Delegate

STATE OF VATICAN CITY

	* JOHN XXIII
Vatican City	Supreme Pontiff and Ruler
	* DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI
	Secretary of State

VENEZUELA

	* DR. EDGARD SANAERIA
Caracas	President of the Junta
	* DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT
OAS	President-Elect
UN	+ DR. RENE de SOLA
	Minister for External Relations
	+ DR. JOSÉ ANTONIO MAYOBBRE
	Finance Minister
	+ GENERAL JOSE LOPEZ HENRIQUEZ
	Defense Minister
	DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ
	Chief United Nations Delegate

VIETNAM

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Hanoi DR. HO CHI MINH  
President  
PHAM VAN DONG  
Prime Minister  
PHAM VAN DONG  
Secretary for Foreign Affairs  
GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP  
Secretary for Defense

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Saigon NGO DINH DIEM  
President  
NGUYEN NGOC THO  
Vice President  
VU VAN MAU  
Foreign Minister  
TRAU HUU PHUONG  
Finance Minister  
NGO DINH DIEM  
Defense Minister

YEMEN

Sana IMAN AHMAD  
Ruler  
Taiz IMAN AHMAD  
Premier  
AL CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM  
UN MOHAMMED al-BADR  
Foreign Minister  
ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI  
Finance Minister  
CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM  
MOHAMMED al-BADR  
Defense Minister  
MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM  
Chief United Nations Delegate

YUGOSLAVIA

Belgrade MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO  
President  
\* EDVARD KARDELJ  
UN First Vice President

KOCA POPOVIC  
Secretary of State for  
Foreign Affairs  
AUDO HUMO  
Secretary of State for  
Finance  
GENERAL IVAN GOSNJAK  
Secretary of State for  
Defense  
DOBRIVOJE VIDIC  
Chief United Nations Delegate

## ORGANIZATIONS & ALLIANCES

### ARAB LEAGUE

Cairo

ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA  
Secretary General

### BAGHDAD PACT

Baghdad

\* M. O. A. BAIG  
Secretary General

### COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

London

QUEEN ELIZABETH II (U.K.)  
Head of the Commonwealth  
HAROLD MACMILLAN (U.K.)  
Chairman, Council of  
Prime Ministers

### EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

#### EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY

ROBERT SCHUMAN  
President

#### EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY

LOUIS ARMAND  
Commission President

#### EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY

PAUL FINET  
President, High Authority

#### EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

\* A. M. DONNER  
President

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

DR. WALTER HAEGLSTEIN  
Commission President

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

PAUL-HENRI SPAAK  
Paris Secretary General  
GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD (U.S.A.)  
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

JOSE A. MORA  
Washington, Secretary General  
D.C. DR. EDUARDO AUGUSTO GARCIA (Arg.)  
Chairman of the Council

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION

NAI POTE SARASIN  
Bangkok Secretary General

UNITED NATIONS

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD  
New York Secretary General  
DR. CHARLES MALIK (Lebanon)  
President, General Assembly  
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV (U.S.S.R.)  
President, Security Council  
for January  
SIR PIERSON DIXON (U.K.)  
President, Security Council  
for February  
HENRY CABOT LODGE (U.S.A.)  
President, Security Council  
for March  
HELGE KLAESTAD  
President, International  
Court of Justice

WARSAW PACT

Moscow MARSHAL IVAN S KONEV (U.S.S.R.)  
Commander in Chief

## A D D E N D A

### CUBA

- \* FIDEL CASTRO
- \* Santiago . . . . . Leader, Revolutionary  
(Provisional . . . . . Forces  
Capital) \* MANUEL URRUTIA
- Provisional President--
- [Government situation  
changed radically on January  
1, 1959. Complete informa-  
tion on the new government  
will appear in the April 1,  
1959 issue of AN ALMANAC OF  
CURRENT WORLD LEADERS.]



N O T E S



